

MB3793-42

# Power-Voltage Monitoring IC with Watchdog Timer

# Description

The MB3793 is an integrated circuit to monitor power voltage; it incorporates a watchdog timer.

A reset signal is output when the power is cut or falls abruptly. When the power recovers normally after resetting, a power-on reset signal is output to microprocessor units (MPUs). An internal watchdog timer with two inputs for system operation diagnosis can provide a fail-safe function for various application systems.

The model number and package code are as shown below.

Model No.	Marking Code	Detection Voltage
MB3793-42	3793-A	4.2 V

### Features

- Precise detection of power voltage fall: ±2.5%
- Detection voltage with hysteresis
- Low power dispersion: I<sub>CC</sub> = 27 μA (reference)
- Internal dual-input watchdog timer
- Watchdog timer halt function (by inhibition terminal)
- Independently-set watchdog and reset times
- Mask option for detection voltage (4.9 to 2.4 V, 0.1-V steps)
- Two types of packages (SOP-8pin: 2 types)

# Application

Arcade Amusement etc.

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### 1. Pin Assignment



# 2. Pin Description

Pin No.	Symbol	Description	Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	RESET	Outputs reset	5	V <sub>CC</sub>	Power supply
2	CTW	Sets monitoring time	6	INH	Inhibits watchdog timer function
3	CTP	Sets power-on reset hold time	7	CK2	Inputs clock 2
4	GND	Ground	8	CK1	Inputs clock 1



### 3. Block Diagram





### 4. Block Functions

#### 1. Comp. S

Comp. S is a comparator with hysteresis to compare the reference voltage with a voltage (Vs) that is the result of dividing the power voltage (Vcc) by resistors  $R_1$  and  $R_2$ . When Vs falls below 1.24 V, a reset signal is output. This function enables the MB3793 to detect an abnormality within 1  $\mu$ s when the power is cut or falls abruptly.

#### 2. Comp. O

Comp. O is a comparator to control the reset signal (RESET) output and compares the threshold voltage with the voltage at the CTP terminal for setting the power-on reset hold time. When the voltage at the CTP terminal exceeds the threshold voltage, resetting is canceled.

#### 3. Reset Output Buffer

Since the reset (RESET) output buffer has CMOS organization, no pull-up resistor is needed.

#### 4. Pulse Generator

The pulse generator generates pulses when the voltage at the CK1 and CK2 input clock terminals changes to High from Low level (positive-edge trigger) and exceeds the threshold voltage; it sends the clock signal to the watchdog timer.

#### 5. Watchdog Timer

The watchdog timer can monitor two clock pulses. Short-circuit the CK1 and CK2 clock terminals to monitor a single clock pulse.

#### 6. Inhibition Terminal

The inhibition (INH) terminal forces the watchdog timer on/off. When this terminal is High level, the watchdog timer is stopped.

#### 7. Flip-flop Circuit

The flip-flop circuit RSFF1 controls charging and discharging of the power-on reset hold time setting capacity ( $C_{TP}$ ). The flip-flop circuit RSFF2 switches the charging accelerator for charging  $C_{TP}$  during resetting on/off. This circuit only functions during resetting and does not function at power-on reset.



## 5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Barama	Parameter		Ra	ting	Unit
Falanie		Symbol	Min	Max	Onit
Power voltage*		V <sub>CC</sub>	-0.3	+7	V
	CK1	V <sub>CK1</sub>			
Input voltage*	CK2	V <sub>CK2</sub>	-0.3	+7	V
	INH	V <sub>INH</sub>			
Reset output voltage (direct current)	RESET	I <sub>OL</sub> I <sub>OH</sub>	-10	+10	mA
Power dissipation (Ta ≤ +85	5°C)	PD	—	200	mW
Storage temperature		Tstg	-55	+125	°C

\*: The power voltage is based on the ground voltage (0 V).

#### WARNING:

1. Semiconductor devices may be permanently damaged by application of stress (including, without limitation, voltage, current or temperature) in excess of absolute maximum ratings.Do not exceed any of these ratings.

### 6. Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol		Unit		
Falameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Power supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	1.2	5.0	6.0	V
Reset (RESET) output current	I <sub>OL</sub> I <sub>OH</sub>	-5	_	+5	mA
Power-on reset hold time setting capacity	C <sub>TP</sub>	0.001	0.1	10	μF
Watchdog timer monitoring time setting capacity	C <sub>TW</sub>	0.001	0.1	1	μF
Watchdog timer monitoring time	t <sub>WD</sub>	0.1	—	1500	ms
Operating ambient temperature	Та	-40	+25	+85	°C

#### WARNING:

1. The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated under these conditions.

- 2. Any use of semiconductor devices will be under their recommended operating condition.
- 3. Operation under any conditions other than these conditions may adversely affect reliability of device and could result in device failure.
- 4. No warranty is made with respect to any use, operating conditions or combinations not represented on this data sheet. If you are considering application under any conditions other than listed herein, please contact sales representatives beforehand.



# 7. Electrical Characteristics

#### 7.1 DC Characteristics

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +5 V, Ta = +25°C)

Parameter	Symbol		Conditions		Value		Unit
Falameter	Symbol		Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Onic
Device everent	I <sub>CC1</sub>	Watchdog tir	ner operation* <sup>1</sup>	_	27	50	
Power current	I <sub>CC2</sub>	Watchdog tir	ner halt* <sup>2</sup>	_	25	45	μA
	M		Ta = +25°C	4.10	4.20	4.30	v
Detection voltage	V <sub>SL</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> falling	Ta = -40 to +85°C	4.05	4.20	4.35	v
Detection voltage	N		Ta = +25°C	4.20	4.30	4.40	v
	V <sub>SH</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> rising	Ta = -40 to +85°C	4.15	4.30	4.45	v
Detection voltage hysteresis difference	V <sub>SHYS</sub>	V <sub>SH</sub> - V <sub>SL</sub>	V <sub>SH</sub> - V <sub>SL</sub>		100	150	mV
	V <sub>CIH</sub>				1.9	(2.5)	V
CK input threshold voltage	V <sub>CIL</sub>		_	(0.8)	1.3	(1.8)	V
CK input hysteresis	V <sub>CHYS</sub>		_	(0.4)	0.6	(0.8)	V
	V <sub>IIH</sub>		_	3.5		V <sub>CC</sub>	V
INH input voltage	V <sub>IIL</sub>		_	0	0	0.8	V
Input current	I <sub>IH</sub>	$V_{CK} = V_{CC}$			0	1.0	μA
(CK1,CK2,INH)	I <sub>IL</sub>	V <sub>CK</sub> = 0 V		-1.0	0	_	μA
	V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>RESET</sub> = -5 mA		4.5	4.75	_	V
Reset output voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>RESET</sub> = +5 mA		_	0.12	0.4	V
Reset-output minimum power voltage	V <sub>CCL</sub>	I <sub>RESET</sub> = +50	μA	-	0.8	1.2	V

\*1: At clock input terminals CK1 and CK2, the pulse input frequency is 1 kHz and the pulse amplitude is 0 V to V<sub>CC</sub>.

\*2: Inhibition input is at High level.



#### 7.2 AC Characteristics

$(V_{CC} = +5)$	V,	Ta =	+25°C)
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Parameter		Symbol	Conditions		Unit		
Falameter			Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Omt
Power-on reset hold time		t <sub>PR</sub>	C <sub>TP</sub> = 0.1 μF	80	130	180	ms
Watchdog timer monitoring time		t <sub>WD</sub>	C <sub>TW</sub> = 0.01 μF C <sub>TP</sub> = 0.1 μF	7.5	15	22.5	ms
Watchdog timer reset time		t <sub>WR</sub>	C <sub>TP</sub> = 0.1μF	5	10	15	ms
CK input pulse duration		t <sub>CKW</sub>	_	500	_	—	ns
CK input pulse cycle		t <sub>СКТ</sub>	_	20	_	—	μs
Reset (RESET) output transition time	Rising	tr*	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF	—	_	500	ns
	Falling	tf*	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF		_	500	ns

\*: The voltage range is 10% to 90% at testing the reset output transition time.



### 8. Timing Diagram

### 8.1 Basic Operation (Positive Clock Pulse)





### 8.2 Basic Operation (Negative Clock Pulse)





#### 8.3 Single-clock Input Monitoring (Positive Clock Pulse)





### 8.4 Inhibition Operation (Positive Clock Pulse)





#### 8.5 Clock Pulse Input (Positive Clock Pulse)



#### 8.6 Inhibition Input Rising and Falling Time





### 9. Operation Sequence

The operation sequence is explained by using "8. Timing Diagram 8.1. Basic Operation (Positive Clock Pulse)".

The following item numbers correspond to the numbers in "8. Timing Diagram 8.1. Basic Operation (Positive Clock Pulse)".

- 1. When the power voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ) reaches about 0.8 V ( $V_{CCL}$ ), a reset signal is output.
- When V<sub>CC</sub> exceeds the rising-edge detection voltage (V<sub>SH</sub>), charging of power-on reset hold time setting capacitance (C<sub>TP</sub>) is started. V<sub>SH</sub> is about 4.3 V.
- 3. When the voltage at the <u>CTP</u> terminal setting the power-on reset hold time exceeds the threshold voltage (V<sub>th</sub>), resetting is canceled and the voltage at the RESET terminal changes to High level to start charging of the watchdog timer monitoring time setting capacitance (C<sub>TW</sub>). Vth is about 3.6 V.

The power-on reset hold time (tPR) can be calculated by the following equation.

 $t_{PR}$  (ms)  $\approx$  A × C<sub>TP</sub> ( $\mu$ F)

Where, A is about 1300.

- 4. When the voltage at the CTW terminal setting the monitoring time reaches High level (V<sub>H</sub>), C<sub>TW</sub> switches to discharging from charging. V<sub>H</sub> is about 1.24 V (reference value).
- 5. When clock pulses are input to the CK2 terminal during C<sub>TW</sub> discharging after clock pulses are input to the CK1 terminal positive-edge trigger, C<sub>TW</sub> switches to charging.
- If clock pulse input does not occur at either the CK1 or CK2 clock terminals during the <u>watchdog</u> timer monitoring time (t<sub>WD</sub>), the CTW voltage falls below Low level (VL), a reset signal is output, and the voltage at the RESET terminal changes to Low level. VL is about 0.24 V.

t<sub>WD</sub> can be calculated from the following equation.

 $t_{WD} (ms) \approx B \times C_{TW} (\mu F) + C \times C_{TP} (\mu F)$ 

Where, B is about 1500. C is about 3; it is much smaller than B.

Hence, when  $C_{TP}$  /  $C_{TW} \le 10$ , the calculation can be simplified as follows:

 $t_{WD}$  (ms)  $\approx$  B × C<sub>TW</sub> ( $\mu$ F)

 When the voltage of the CTP terminal exceeds V<sub>th</sub> again as a result of recharging C<sub>TP</sub>, resetting is canceled and the watchdog timer restarts monitoring.

The watchdog timer reset time (twR) can be calculated by the following equation.

t<sub>WR</sub> (ms) ≈ D × C<sub>TP</sub> (μF)

Where, D is about 100.

- When V<sub>CC</sub> falls below <u>the rising</u>-edge detection voltage (V<sub>SL</sub>), the voltage of the CTP terminal falls and a reset signal is output, and the voltage at the RESET terminal changes to Low level. V<sub>SL</sub> is about 4.2 V.
- 9. When  $V_{CC}$  exceeds  $V_{SH},\,C_{TP}$  begins charging.
- 10. When the voltage of the CTP terminal exceeds V<sub>th</sub>, resetting is canceled and the watchdog timer restarts.
- 11.When an inhibition signal is input (INH terminal is High level), the watchdog timer is halted forcibly. In this case, V<sub>CC</sub> monitoring is continued without the watchdog timer.

The watchdog timer does not function unless this inhibition input is canceled.

- 12. When the inhibition input is canceled (INH terminal is Low level), the watchdog timer restarts.
- 13. When the  $V_{CC}$  voltage falls below  $V_{SL}$  after power-off, a reset signal is output.

14.When the power voltage  $(V_{CC})$  falls below about 0.8 V  $(V_{CCL})$ , a reset signal is released.

Similar operation is also performed for negative clock-pulse input ("8. Timing Diagram 8.2. Basic operation (Negative clock pulse)"). Short-circuit the clock terminals CK1 and CK2 to monitor a single clock. The basic operation is the same but the clock pulses are monitored at every other pulse (8. Timing Diagram 8.3. Single-clock input monitoring).



### **10. Typical Characteristics**















### 11. Standard Connection



Value of A, B, C and D

А	В	С	D	Remark
1300	1500	3	100	

(Example) When  $C_{TP}$  = 0.1  $\mu F$  and  $C_{TW}$  = 0.01  $\mu F,$ 

 $\begin{array}{l} t_{PR}\approx 130 \text{ [ms]} \\ t_{WD}\approx 15 \text{ [ms]} \\ t_{WR}\approx 10 \text{ [ms]} \end{array}$ 



# 12. Application Example

### 12.1 Monitoring Single Clock



### 12.2 Watchdog Timer Stopping





### 13. Notes on Use

- Take account of common impedance when designing the earth line on a printed wiring board.
- Take measures against static electricity.
  - □ For semiconductors, use antistatic or conductive containers.
  - D When storing or carrying a printed circuit board after chip mounting, put it in a conductive bag or container.
  - □ The work table, tools and measuring instruments must be grounded.
  - $\square$  The worker must put on a grounding device containing 250 k $\Omega$  to 1 M $\Omega$  resistors in series.

■ Do not apply a negative voltage

□ Applying a negative voltage of −0.3 V or less to an LSI may generate a parasitic transistor, resulting in malfunction.

### 14. Ordering Information

Part Number	Package	Remarks
MB3793-42PF-םם E1	8-pin plastic SOP (SOE008)	-
MB3793-42PNF- ם ם ם E1	8-pin plastic SOP (SOB008)	-

### **15. RoHS Compliance Information**

The LSI products of Cypress with "E1" are compliant with RoHS Directive , and has observed the standard of lead, cadmium, mercury, Hexavalent chromium, polybrominated biphenyls (PBB) , and polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE) .

The product that conforms to this standard is added "E1" at the end of the part number.



#### 16. Package Dimensions



Document Number: 002-08515 Rev. \*C





TAT" IS DEFINED AS THE VERTICAL DISTANCE FROM THE SEATING PLANE TO THE LOWEST POINT ON THE PACKAGE BODY EXCLUDING THE LID AND OR THERMAL ENHANCEMENT ON CAVITY DOWN PACKAGE CONFIGURATIONS.

11. JEDEC SPECIFICATION NO. REF : N/A

002-15856 Rev. \*\*



# 17. Major Changes

#### Spansion Publication Number: MB3793-42\_DS04-27402

Page	Section	Change Results
Revision 6	5.0	
-	-	Company name and layout design change
1	Description	Deleted "There is also a mask option that can detect voltages of 4.9 V to 2.4 V in 0.1-V steps."
Revision 6	5.1	
22	MB3793-42PF- 1, MB3793-42PNF- 1E1 Recommended Conditions of Moisture Sensitivity Level	Changed the subtitle text of Figure

#### NOTE: Please see "Document History" about later revised information.

# **Document History**

Document Title: MB3793-42 Power-Voltage Monitoring IC with Watchdog Timer Document Number: 002-08515					
Revision	ECN	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change	
**	_	TAOA	02/27/2015	Migrated to Cypress and assigned document number 002-08515. No change to document contents or format.	
*A	5199108	TAOA	04/04/2016	Updated to Cypress format.	
*B	5610247	ніхт	01/31/2017	Updated Pin Assignment: Change the package name from FPT-8P-M01 to SOE008 Change the package name from FPT-8P-M02 to SOB008 Updated Ordering Information: Change the package name from FPT-8P-M01 to SOE008 Change the package name from FPT-8P-M02 to SOB008 Deleted the part numbers, MB3793-42PF- • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
*C	5788795	MASG	06/28/2017	Adapted Cypress new logo.	



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